OAT: Urban Tariff System of the water cycle of Terrassa

- o Alba García
- o Cindy Cairampoma
- o Mario Ramon
- o Mateo Gadano
- Sergio Jacinto

Table of contents

01 02 03 04 Context and Planning **AR Tool** Success Criteria Problem 06 08 05 07 **Results** Reflection Conclusions Next steps

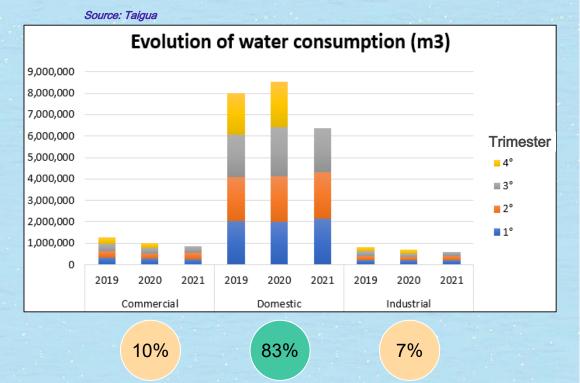
01.

Problem Framing

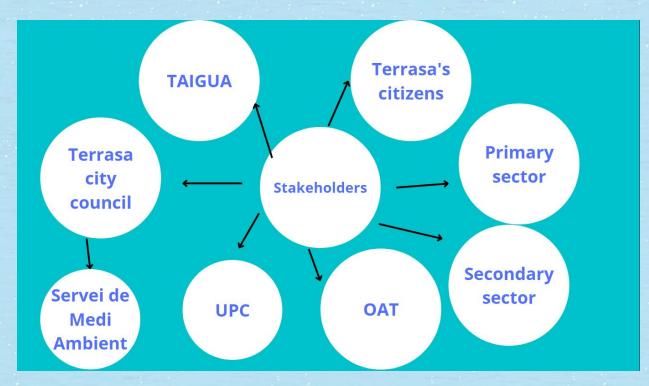
Terrassa and Evolution of water consumption



- Area: 70,10km²
- 37 neighborhoods and 7 districts
- Population2021: 224,111habitants
- Capturing and drinking water from the surface and sub-waters of the Llobregatriver



Actor mapping - stakeholders



Problem of the Actual tariffs

The city has kept its water supply rates and policies unchanged since 2014. They need to be reviewed in order to answer the concepts and the distribution of costs to. The principal problems of the tariff are:

- The rate of variable costs is higher than the fix costs
- The variable cost is based on subscriber instead of per person: paying more the m3 the families with more inhabitants.
- The canon has some sections and does not correspond to the variables



Consequences of tariffs unchanged

- Structural reforms cannot be made because there's no budget.
- Possiblereduction of water care.
- Possibletipping point in the network (maintenance of pipes, manometers.)
- Decrease of efficiency in terms of water pressure (water leaks through the pipes).
- Sort of inequity in terms of fix and variable costs.



Research Question

What direct and indirect elements (and their respective percentages) should be considered among the components of a fair tariff system?

02.

Planning

Gantt Chart

		1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1		-	-	100	- 6 ₁ ,	
		Plai	nnig					
ID	ACTIVITIES	Beginning	End	22/2/2022	1/3/2022	1/4/2022	1/5/2022	
1	Context: Information sources	22-Feb	27-Mar					
1.1	Information sources given by Francisco	22-Feb	22-Mar					
1.2	Other information sources	20-Mar	27-Mar					
2	Problem definition and Research question	8-Mar	15-Mar					
3	Planning	23-Mar	29-Mar					
4	Solution analysis and design	21-Mar	27-Abr					
4.1	T-AIGUA Budget and its elements review	21-Mar	31-Mar					
4.2	Metric Review by consumption type	30-Mar	20-Abr					
4.3	Domestic consumption: Base proposal design	18-Abr	27-Abr	********				
4.4	Benchmarking	30-Mar	20-Abr		******			
4.5	Hypothesis statement	28-Abr	3-May					
5	Proposition Validation	30-Abr	10-May					
6	Closing	11-May	31-May					
6.1	New Cost Model Design	11-May	27-May					
6.2	Final report and presentation	17-May	31-May					

03. AR Tool

AR Tool

Interview



- Ramón Vázquez García
 - Susana Abad

Servei de Medi Ambient

• Anna Crispi Sucarrats

	ales de la entrevista			
Persona entrevistada				
Organización				
Cargo				
Fecha de entrevista				
Horario				
Sección II. Preguntas				
¿Las Mentes estas incluidas en los costes municipales? Cong: coste autoritaria de las estas de las enclesis de anaemienten? colores taben on encloros las ayacidas costaine? El tay mideixan? colores taben on encloros las ayacidas costaine? El tay mideixan? colores taben as conselloses las ayacidas.				
¿Cómo saben si s ¿El sector agrícol	a es considerable?			
¿Cómo saben si s ¿El sector agricol ¿Cómo afectan la Sergio: ¿Que acciones de	a es considerable?			

Taigua

Questionnaire and Satisfaction survey

Ficha de entrevista						
Sección I. Datos generales de la entrevista						
Persona entrevistada						
Organización						
Cargo						
Fecha de entrevista						
Horario						
Sección II. Preguntas						
Alba: • ¿Cuál es el consumo limite que se les da a los Edificios Municipales? • ¿Cuánto pagan al superar el limite? • ¿Las fuentes están incluidas en los costes municipales?						
Cindy:						
Sergio: 2 (Qué cotos ambientales se podrían incluir? 2 (Cómo hacer las comunicaciones más eficaces para las personas? 2 (Cómo di ACA interviene en las tarila?						
Mateo:						

Town Hall



satisfacción alcanza Terrassa". Por ello no debilidades para futu	da por n s gusta	nuestro nia sab	s client er tu o	tes del	proyect para kde	to de "o	AT: UH	ban Tar	iff Svat	em of th	ara evaluar la he water cycle of zas y mejorar las
1. En la escala del 1 pondrias al trabajo cycle of Terrassa?					tisfec	ho y 1					
	,	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Nada satisfecho											May satisfecho
No											
3. ¿Qué es lo que n	nás te j	gustó	de los	entre	gables	realiz	odos?	•			
Text d'una resposta Il	arga										
4. ¿Gué no te agra	dó y es	speras	que n	nejore	por p	arte de	il equi	po de	invest	igación	a •

Clients

04.

Success Criteria

Success Criteria

Stage	Indicator	Results
Context: Information sources	Number of documents reviewed	47
context. Information sources	Number of official web pages reviewed	6
Problem definition and Research question	Number of times the "Research Question" was re-stated	3
Planning	Total number of activities	66
Fighting	Number of activities completed on time/ Total activities * 100	81%
Solution analysis and design	Number of hypotheses raised	9
	Number of interviews conducted	2
	Number of hours spent in interviews	5
	Number of face-to-face meetings held with clients	4
	Number of hours spent in face-to-face meetings with clients	6
	Number of virtual meetings held with clients	
	Number of hours spent in meetings with clients	
	(Initial hypotheses accepted/ hypotheses proposed) *100	44%
Closing	Number of presentations made	
Closing	Level of satisfaction of our clients	

05.

Results

Domestic base Scenario

|--|

€/counter/month
4,3649
4,9158
6,3033

Supply tariff	€/m3
1r bloque (hasta 15m3/trim)	0,3339
2n bloque (16 a 30 m3/trim)	0,8583
3r bloque (>30 m3/trim)	1,4017

Variable Costs

Domestic base Scenario

Mean Consumption	103.247	l/per/day
Total real cost	10,600,646.00€	€/year

UNIDAD	Cantidad de	Consumo por familia	Consumo por familia	(COSTO FIJO	со	STO VARIABLE	С	OSTO TOTAL	(COSTO TOTAL
FAMILIAR 👻	familias 🔽	(m3/unitat familiar/dia 🔽	(m3/unitat familiar/trim)		TRIM 💌		TRIM 💌		TRIM 💌		ANUAL 💌
1	21,723	0.103	9.3	€	284,456.17	€	67,400.07	€	351,856.24	€	1,407,424.96
2	24,282	0.206	18.6	€	358,096.37	€	387,326.93	€	745,423.30	€	2,981,693.19
3	17,401	0.310	27.9	€	256,619.51	€	416,350.13	€	672,969.64	€	2,691,878.55
4	14,634	0.413	37.2	€	276,582.60	€	466,859.59	€	743,442.19	€	2,973,768.76
5	4,408	0.516	46.5	€	83,311.20	€	287,071.97	€	370,383.17	€	1,481,532.69
6	2,993	0.619	55.8	€	56,567.70	€	233,903.74	€	290,471.44	€	1,161,885.77
	85441			€	1,315,633.54	€	1,858,912.44	€	3,174,545.98	€	12,698,183.92

The scenario base is 2 millions \in higher than the real cost in Taigua as we don't have the real data base.

We don't take into account:

- The real consume of the people in Terrassa
- The subventions that are given

Hypothesis

1		Final Results		
	Adjustment of the cost	Town hall	Pay based on income	
	Sewerage tariff	Environmental cost	Lack of water	
	Communication Area		Poverty characterization	
				Approved
	Investigation and development Area			Stand by
· · · ·				 Reject

The scenario base have two problems:

a) The percentage of variable cost and fixed cost

- The percentage of the variable increase as the persons per family increase as it counts for subscriber and consume (no for person)

- Recommended: CF (70%) and CV (30%) 'Guia municipal per a l'elaboració de tarifes d'abastament d'aigua and interview with Taigua)

People per family	Fixed cost	Variable cost
1	81%	19%
2	48%	52%
3	38%	62%
4	37%	63%
5	22%	78%
6	19%	81%
Prom	41%	59%

b) The variable cost is based on subscriber instead of per person: paying more the m3 the families with more habitants.

Supply tariff	€/m3
1r bloque (hasta 15m3/trim)	0,3339
2n bloque (16 a 30 m3/trim)	0,8583
3r bloque (>30 m3/trim)	1,4017

In the first bloc there's only the families that have 1 person, paying less for the m3

Hypothesis

a) Variable cost in function of person instead of subscriber

Lower consume	59,0%
Average consume	19,3%
Higher consume	21,7%

Spain average consume





Terrassa 104 l/person/day

a) Theoptimal scenario is 70% CF and 30% CV

Guia municipal per a l'elaboració de tarifes d'abastament d'aigua and the interview with Taigua

b) The modification of the tariff may be progresive, encouraging low consume and not meaning a loss of money for the company

Fijo										
<15 (m3/trim)	13,50	€/abonat /trim								
16-30	19,50	€/abonat /trim								
>30	27,00	€/abonat /trim								

Variable											
1er bloc	<9 (m3/trim)	0,33	€/m3/persona								
2n bloc	9 a 10	0,80	€/m3/persona								
3er bloc	>10	1,20	€/m3/persona								

[Jnitat familiar o persones	de X % families cantidad familias Cost Fijo Coste Variable Coste total		% families cantidad familias		%		Consume (m3)				
	1		9,83		21.720,64		293.228,66	140.776,73	434.005,39	_	59% 19,30%	8,1 9,45
	2		21,97		24.279,36		473.447,58	314.720,86	788.168,44	-	21,70%	13,23
	3		23,62		17.399,11		339.282,65	338.303,54	677.586,19		Prom	9,47
	4		26,48		14.632,41	Γ	395.075,10	379.344,79	774.419,88	-		
	5		9,97		4.407,52		119.003,08	142.831,06	261.834,14		CF	CV
	6		8,12		2.992,68		80.802,23	116.377,51	197.179,73			
Total annual cost 12.532.775,10					10		1.700.839,29	1.432.354,48	3.133.193,78		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	trim)*abonados ers)*person*m3

With scenario 1 we achieve some proposals:

a) The CF represents the 54%

Fixed cost	Variable cost
54%	46%

a) The CV of the tariff depends on the consume by **person** instead by **subscriber**.

m3/subscriber 🗭 m3/person

a) Taigua maintains the facturation: 12698 183€ → 12532 775€

a) It is more fear for those families with more people.

Sewerage tariff

- Goat Maintenance, cleaning and conservation of the sewer network and urban drainage with preventivemanagement
- In accordance with Law 8/1987, of 15 April, Municipal and Local Regime
- The fact is that not all municipalities charge a fee or specific price for this service.



Nombre	💌 Población 🔤
Barcelona	1.636.732
l'Hospitalet de Llobregat	264.657
Terrassa	223.011
Badalona	223.006
Sabadell	216.204
Lleida	140.08
Tarragona	135.436
Mataró	129.12
Santa Coloma de Gramenet	119.289
Reus	106.084
Girona	101.932
Sant Cugat del Vallès	94.012
Cornellà de Llobregat	89.3
Sant Boi de Llobregat	83.755
Rubí	78.549
Manresa	78.192
Vilanova i la Geltrú	67.458
Castelldefels	67.226
Viladecans	66.707
Prat de Llobregat, el	65.532

Municipi escollit:					Consum escollit			FACTL	JR
Barcelona				\sim	3		\sim	*Imports ser	se
Concepte escollit: Todas								Any Servei	_
Seleccionar todo	Subministramen	t Clavegueram	Cànon d	de l'aigua				⊖erver ⊞ Subministra	ner
Import factura	-	-		_				─ Claveguerar	n
2020 Any	3 Consum (m3)	14,09 Import (€/mes)	4,70 € Preu (€/m3)	0,47 Import	€ t (€/dia)			■ Cànon de la Total	igu
2021 Any	3 Consum (m3)	14,23 Import (€/mes)	4,74 € Preu (€/m3)	0,47 Import	€ : (€/dia)				
% Import mensual pe Cànon de l'aigua C		istrament		iensual per Any Part variable	i Component				
● Cànon de l'aigua ● C	Clavegueram ●Submin		Part fixa	Part variable	, i	18	4%		
		0%		Part variable 8	r i Component 1,6% 1,6%		.4% .4%		
Cânon de l'aigua C Cânon de l'aigua C 2020 21.0% 2021 20.8% Entitat gestora Subm Aigües De Barcelona	Clavegueram Submin 73, 73, ninistrament a, Emgcia, Sa	0% 3% indirecta	Part fixa 2020 2021 Amb	Part variable 8 8 preu	1,6% 1,6% 05/07/202:	18,			
Cânon de l'aigua Ca 2020 21.0% 2021 20.8% Entitat gestora Subm Aigües De Barcelona Entitat gestora princi	Clavegueram Submin 73 73 73 inistrament a, Emgcia, Sa pal	0%	Part fixa 2020 2021 Amb	Part variable 8 8	, 1,6% 1,6%	18,			
Cânon de l'aigua e C 2020 21.0% 2021 20.8% Entitat gestora Subm Aigües De Barcelona Entitat gestora princi Entitat gestora Clave	Clavegueram • Submin 73. 73. 73. 73. 73. 73. 73. 73. 73. 73.	0% 3% indirecta Forma ge:	Part fixa 2020 2021 Amb Dispo	Part variable 8 8 preu nibilitat dades	1,6% 1,6% 05/07/202 Data aprov	18, vació			
Cânon de l'aigua Ca 2020 21.0% 2021 20.8% Entitat gestora Subm Aigües De Barcelona Entitat gestora princi	Clavegueram Submin 73) 73) ninistrament a, Emgcia, Sa pal sgueram na Cicle De L'Aigua,	0% 3% indirecta Forma ge:	Part fixa 2020 2021 Amb Dispc Amb	Part variable 8 8 preu nibilitat dades	1,6% 1,6% 05/07/202:	lació			
Cànon de l'aigua C Canon de l'aigua C	Clavegueram Submin 73) 73) ninistrament a, Emgcia, Sa pal sgueram na Cicle De L'Aigua,	0% 3% indirecta Forma ge: Sa (directa	Part fixa 2020 2021 Stió Amb Dispo gestió Amb	Part variable 8 8 preu nibilitat dades preu	1.6% 1.6% 05/07/202 Data aprov 24/12/202 Data aprov	lació	.4%		

Cànon de l'aigua

	ICIPI	IUN	ER N	A P	IGU
	a revisió Estudi 05/07/2021				
Servicio				2021	
		€/mes	m3/mes	€/m3	€/mes
		10,43			10,29
		0,84			0,84
Etiquetas d		2,96			2,96
		14,23			14,09
Barcelona					
🗏 Castellde					
🗏 Girona					
🗏 Lleida					
⊟ Mataró					
🗏 Reus					

Servicio	Alcantarillado
Etiquetas de fila 📃 👻	%
Barcelona	6%
Castelldefels	18%
Girona	11%
🗏 Lleida	9%
∃ Mataró	26%
Reus	25%
🗏 Rubí	3%
∃Sant Cugat del Vallès	8%
Tarragona	7%

TOP 20

Search on the ACA website

% sewerage tariff

Scenarios	Terrassa data		Sewer cost (€/3)				
1. Lower: 3%		Scen	Scenario Formula		Sewer cost		
2. Average: 13%	 Supply: 1.93 (€/m3) Canon: 0.99 (€/m3) 		1	X=1.93+3%X+0.99	0.10		
3. Higher: 26%	• Canon. 0.99 (c/m3)		2	X=1.93+13%X+0.99	0.42		
			3	X=1.93+26%X+0.99	1.02		

UNIDAD FAMILIAR	Cantidad de familias	Consumo por familia (m3/unitat familiar/di <mark>▼</mark>	Consumo por familia (m3/unitat familiar/trim <mark>、</mark>	COSTO FIJO TRIM		COSTO VARIABLE TRIM	A	COSTO LCANTARILLADO TRIM	С	OSTO TOTAL TRIM	C	OSTO TOTAL ANUAL
1	21,723	0.103	9.3	€ 284,456.17	€	67,400.07	€	19,901.40	€	371,757.64	€	1,487,030.55
2	24,282	0.206	18.6	€ 358,096.37	€	387,326.93	€	44,491.63	€	789,914.92	€	3,159,659.69
3	17,401	0.310	27.9	€ 256,619.51	€	416,350.13	€	47,825.47	€	720,795.11	€	2,883,180.45
4	14,634	0.413	37.2	€ 276,582.60	€	466,859.59	€	53,627.42	€	797,069.61	€	3,188,278.42
5	4,408	0.516	46.5	€ 83,311.20	€	287,071.97	€	20,191.82	€	390,574.99	€	1,562,299.96
6	2,993	0.619	55.8	€ 56,567.70	€	233,903.74	€	16,452.12	€	306,923.56	€	1,227,694.24
	85441		:	€ 1,315,633.54	€	1,858,912.44	€	202,489.85	€	3,377,035.83	€	13,508,143.32

SCENARIO 1

UNIDAD FAMILIAR	Cantidad de familias	Consumo por familia (m3/unitat familiar/di <mark>v</mark>	Consumo por familia (m3/unitat familiar/trim <mark>-</mark>		COSTO FIJO TRIM		COSTO VARIABLE TRIM	A	COSTO LCANTARILLADO TRIM	С	OSTO TOTAL TRIM	с	OSTO TOTAL ANUAL
1	21,723	0.103	9.3	€	284,456.17	€	67,400.07	€	84,495.33	€	436,351.57	€	1,745,406.29
2	24,282	0.206	18.6	€	358,096.37	€	387,326.93	€	188,898.00	€	934,321.30	€	3,737,285.20
3	17,401	0.310	27.9	€	256,619.51	€	416,350.13	€	203,052.52	€	876,022.16	€	3,504,088.62
4	14,634	0.413	37.2	€	276,582.60	€	466,859.59	€	227,685.81	€	971,128.00	€	3,884,511.99
5	4,408	0.516	46.5	€	83,311.20	€	287,071.97	€	85,728.36	€	456,111.53	€	1,824,446.13
6	2,993	0.619	55.8	€	56,567.70	€	233,903.74	€	69,850.72	€	360,322.16	€	1,441,288.65
	85441			€	1,315,633.54	€ 1	L,858,912.44	€	859,710.74	€	4,034,256.72	€	16,137,026.88

UNIDAD FAMILIAR	Cantidad de familias	Consumo por familia (m3/unitat familiar/di	Consumo por familia (m3/unitat familiar/trim	¢	COSTO FIJO TRIM		COSTO VARIABLE TRIM	A	COSTO ILCANTARILLADO TRIM	С	OSTO TOTAL TRIM	С	OSTO TOTAL ANUAL
1	21,723	0.103	9.3	€	284,456.17	€	67,400.07	€	206,359.76	€	558,216.00	€	2,232,863.99
2	24,282	0.206	18.6	€	358,096.37	€	387,326.93	€	461,338.46	€	1,206,761.75	€	4,827,047.02
3	17,401	0.310	27.9	€	256,619.51	€	416,350.13	€	495,907.49	€	1,168,877.13	€	4,675,508.52
4	14,634	0.413	37.2	€	276,582.60	€	466,859.59	€	556,068.45	€	1,299,510.64	€	5,198,042.54
5	4,408	0.516	46.5	€	83,311.20	€	287,071.97	€	209,371.13	€	579,754.30	€	2,319,017.22
6	2,993	0.619	55.8	€	56,567.70	€	233,903.74	€	170,593.77	€	461,065.22	€	1,844,260.87
	85441			€	1,315,633.54	€ :	L,858,912.44	€	2,099,639.06	€	5,274,185.04	€	21,096,740.16

SCENARIO 2

SCENARIO 3

Hypothesis 3: Communication Area

Organigrama	Responsabilidad	Costo Anual	Costo Bruto Mensual
Jefe de Área	Comunicación con el Directorio sobre la información que se busca transmitir y los canales por los que se realizará.	56000	4000
Comunicador Especialista	Mano derecha del Jefe de Área, valida la veracidad de la información a transmitir con el Equipo Técnico. Realiza el envío mediante mail o diversas plataformas de la comunicación.	42000	3000
Diseñador Gráfico	Encargado del desarrollo del formato visual que llevará la información a transmitir.	42000	3000
Audiovisual 1	Encargado de la edición de videos, notas, reportajes, entrevistas de la información a transmitir.	35000	2500
Activos del área	Insumos requeridos para las funciones del área. Laptops, cámaras, trípodes, etc	1250	104.17
Otros	Gastos adicionales	420	30
	12,634.17		
	0.148		

Area Objectives

- Make population aware of the changes and the reason of the increase in water rates.
- **Disseminate good practices** for the optimized use of water by users.
- Find the right way to transmit the information the people.
- Validate that the information to be transmitted is easy to understand.

Hypothesis 4: i+D Area

Organigrama	Responsabilidad	Costo Anual	Costo Mensual
Jefe de Área	Exposición al Directorio de los Proyectos de Innovación y/o Desarrollo para	56000	4000
Analista	Mano derecha del Jefe de Área, encargado de profundizar (bajo estructura de proyecto) las iniciativas de Innovación. Asimismo encargado de búsqueda de investigación básica, los estudios, trabajos y análisis originales destinados a la obtención de nuevos	42000	3000
Técnico	Encargado de la obtención de datos y análisis técnico inicial sobre la viabilidad de las propuestas de innovación. Soporte en la búsqueda de investigación básica, los estudios, trabajos y análisis originales destinados a la obtención de nuevos conocimientos científicos.	42000	3000
Activos del Área	Insumos requeridos para las funciones del área. Laptops, licencias de software	937.5	78.13
Otros	Gastos adicionales	1400	100
		osto Total por mes sto por recibo/mes	10,178.13 0.119

Search for new technologies to optimize water management as well as new methodologies to improve its use.

- Carryout basic and applied research.
- Support in technological development (the **application of knowledge** aquired)

Who should take charge of the area?

• City Council as:

•

- Main stakeholders looking for new sources of water supply
- Bureaucraticknowledgeand budget.
- Administrative weight in the search for public subsidies that are granted from the Government

Budget variation

Taigua Aigua Municipal de Terrassc	Presupuesto 2020	H1	H2_ALTO	H2_BAJO	H3 Y H4
INGRESOS					
FACTURACIÓN AGUA	78.1%	78.0%	79%	78.3%	78.1%
Domésticos	56.6%	56.3 %	59.0%	57.0%	56.6%
Industriales	6.2%	6.2%	5.8%	6.1%	6.2%
Comerciales	15.4%	15.5%	14.5%	15.2%	15.4%
TOTAL INGRESSOS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
GASTOS					
GASTOS DE PERSONAL	34.6%	34.6%	32%	34.2%	36%
Sueldos y salarios	25.0%	25.0%	23.4%	24.7%	26.3%
Cargas Sociales	8.0%	8.0%	7.5%	7.9%	7.9 %
OTROS SERVICIOS EXTERIORES	14.8%	14.8%	13.9%	14.7%	14.6%
Arrendamientos	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	2.0%
Lectura contadores	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%
Material de oficina e informática	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%
Procesos informáticos	3.9%	3.9%	3.7%	3.9%	3.8%
Otros servicios	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%
ALCANTARILLADO	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	1.0%	0.0%
TOTAL GASTOS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Budget variation

Taigua Municipal Municipal deTerrassc	Presupuesto 2020	H1 + H2_ALTO + H3 + H4	H1 + H2_BAJO + H3 + H4
INGRESOS			
FACTURACIÓN AGUA	78.1%	79.2%	78.5%
Domésticos	56.6%	58.7%	57.4%
Industriales	6.2%	5.9%	6.1%
Comerciales	15.4%	14.6%	15.1%
TOTAL INGRESSOS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
GASTOS			
GASTOS DE PERSONAL	34.6%	48.9%	50.9%
Sueldos y salarios	25.0%	36.4%	37.9%
Cargas Sociales	8.0%	11.3%	11.8%
OTROS SERVICIOS EXTERIORES	14.8%	10.9%	11.3%
Arrendamientos	2.1%	1.5%	1.5%
Lectura contadores	1.3%	0.9%	1.0%
Material de oficina e informática	0.6%	0.9 %	1.0%
Procesos informáticos	3.9%	2.7%	2.9%
Otros servicios	2.4%	1.7%	1.8%
ALCANTARILLADO	0.0%	4.5%	0.7%
TOTAL GASTOS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

06.

Reflection

Reflections

- i+D key player in short run looking for new technologies.
- Transparency and communication essential towards citizens.
- Get a **clear vision** of all the problem, considering all stakeholders
- Changestowards a sustainable systemguaranteeing water access and fair tariff system



07.

Next steps

Next Steps

1. Final review with clients

2. Present developed scenarios to Taigua and Terrasa City Council.

3. Follow up the measures implemented and and their results.



08.

Conclusions

Conclusions

- **Transparency**: It is important to show how much money and effort is used into correct water supply to raise awareness in society of the value of this effort.
- Equity: Pay per person not per subscriber
- **Responsibility**: Encouraging responsible water consume.
- **Solvency**: The company Taigua has to be strong enough to ensure its own payments and making future previsions by having fix revenues.
- Further adjustments can be implemented if the local government in aim to have more tools to take economic policies.
- The aim is to make the population aware of the need for a prompt adjustment in the water rate in order to ensure the future supply of the resource under strict quality standards.

Thanks for your attention